

# The KINGS of ISRAEL

JUDAH					ISRAEL				
Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes	Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes
SAUL	40 yrs	1063-1023BC	Ok, then evil.	Was great warrior, because God was with him. Became jealous of David because women ascribed greater victories to David than to Saul. Began his reign ok, but then became very evil. Would not obey God's commands, and then justified himself. Wanted to kill David and tried to do so. Was finally killed in battle.	Israel was united at this time, thus nothing is listed in this column.				
Died-age 58			Tallest man in Israel.						
		1023 BC			Israel was united at this time, thus nothing is listed in this column.				
ISH-BOSHETH	2 yrs	1023-1021 BC	Son of Saul	Made king over Israel by Abner. Reign over Gilead, Ashurites, Jezreel, Ephraim, Benjamin, and all Israel-2 Sam 2:9. Was 40 yrs old when began to reign. Reign 2 yrs and was murdered-2 Sam 4:7.					
		1023 BC			Israel was united at this time, thus nothing is listed in this column.				
DAVID	40 yrs	1023-983 BC	A man after God's own heart.	David 30 yrs old-began to reign. He did what was right in God's eyes. At first he was king in Hebron over the house of Judah-7 yrs and 6 mo. There was war between the houses of David and of Saul. David grew stronger, house of Saul grew weaker-2 Sam 3:1. David's sons born in Hebron: Amnon, Chileab, Absalom, Adonijah, Shephatiah, Ithream-2					
			1 Sam 13:14						
			Acts 13:22						
			Did sin, but repented.						
			Committed adultery, then murder.						
			Numbered the people.	Sam 3:2-5, ref 1 Chr 3:1-3. David made king over Israel after Ish-bosheth's death.					
		1016 BC		All united to David. Jebus-which is Jerusalem taken- 2 Sam 5:6-9; 1 Chr 11:4-7. Many more sons and daughters born to David in Jerusalem- 2 Sam 5:13-16; 1 Chr 3:5-9; 1 Chr 14:3-7.					
		1003 BC		David sinned. 2 Sam 11:3,4,15,17- He lay with Uriah's wife. Then					

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				arranged to have Uriah killed.					
				David did that which was right in the eyes of the Lord...all the days of his life, save only in the matter of Uriah the Hittite-1 Ki 15:5. God's judgment upon David was the sword shall never depart from thine house. Also thy neighbour shall lie with thy wives-2 Sam 12:10,11.					
		1002 BC		Also David's child by Uriah's wife died-2 Sam 12:15.					
		1001 BC		Solomon born.					
		991 BC		Absalom rebels against David. Reigns in Hebron-2 Sam 15:1-12. Then comes to Jerusalem-2 Sam 15:37. Absalom defiles David's concubines-2 Sam 16:22. Absalom seeks to kill his father-2 Sam 17.					
		990 BC		Absalom killed. Israel flees from David's forces-2 Sam 18:17. David returns to Jerusalem-2 Sam 20:2,3.					
		986 BC		David delights in numbering Israel and Judah. Israel 800,000 men that drew sword and Judah 500,000. Levi, Benjamin not counted. David confesses he had sinned-2 Sam 24:10. The Lord sent a pestilence upon Israel. 70,000 men died.					
		984 BC							
SOLOMON	40 yrs	984-943 BC	Solomon loved the	Anointed king-1 Ki 1:38.					
(David)		983 BC	Lord,	His last words-2 Sam 23:1-7.					

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Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes	Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes
			walking in the statutes of David his father-1 Kings 3:3.	His instructions to Solomon-1 Ki 2:1-9. David dies-1 Ki 2:10.					
		983-943 BC		Solomon reigns. David is dead.					
			Faithful to the Lord, but later in his life, he departed from the Lord. Loved many women who turned his heart away.						
		983 BC		Lord appeared to Solomon, ask what I shall give thee. He asked for an understanding heart to judge Thy people. God said...Because asked this thing...I have done according to thy words. I have also given thee...riches, and honor. And if thou wilt walk in my ways... I will lengthen thy days.-1 Ki 3:5-14.					
		980-970 BC		Solomon had the Temple built.					
		973 BC		1 Ki 6:38-The house was finished throughout all the parts. So was he seven years in building it.					
		973-970 BC		Furnishings for the Temple, 3 yrs.					
		970 BC		Temple dedicated-1 Ki 8:63.					
		980-960 BC		It is written: at the end of twenty years, when Solomon had built the two houses, the house of the LORD, and the king's house-1 Ki 9:10.					
		959 BC		Queen of Sheba came to Solomon-					

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Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes	Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes	
				1 Ki 10:1.						
		959 BC		1 Ki 4:30-34-And Solomon's wisdom excelled the wisdom of all the children of the east country, and all the wisdom of Egypt. For he was wiser than all men...And he spake three thousand proverbs: and his songs were a thousand and five. And there came of all people to hear the wisdom of Solomon, from all kings of the earth, which had heard of his wisdom.						
		959 BC		Solomon begins to backslide at about the age of 42. I King 11:1-11-King Solomon loved many strange women, together with the daughter of Pharaoh, women of the Moabites, Ammonites, Edomites, Zidonians, and Hittites; Of the nations concerning which the LORD said unto the children of Israel, Ye shall not go in to them, neither shall they come in unto you: for surely they will turn away your heart after their gods: Solomon clave unto these in love. And he had seven hundred wives, princesses, and three hundred concubines: and his wives turned away his heart. For it came to pass, when Solomon was old, that his wives turned away his heart after other gods: and his heart was not perfect with the LORD his God, as was the heart of David his father. For Solomon went after Ashtoreth the goddess of the Zidonians, and after Milcom the abomination of the Ammonites. And Solomon did						

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				evil in the sight of the LORD, and went not fully after the LORD, as did David his father. Then did Solomon build an high place for Chemosh, the abomination of Moab, in the hill that is before Jerusalem, and for Molech, the abomination of the children of Ammon. And likewise did he for all his strange wives, which burnt incense and sacrificed unto their gods. And the LORD was angry with Solomon, because his heart was turned from the LORD God of Israel, which had appeared unto him twice, And had commanded him concerning this thing, that he should not go after other gods: but he kept not that which the LORD commanded. Wherefore the LORD said unto Solomon, Forasmuch as this is done of thee, ...I will surely rend the kingdom from thee, and will give it to thy servant. I King 11:12,13- Notwithstanding in thy days I will not do it for David thy father's sake: but I will rend it out of the hand of thy son. Howbeit I will not rend away all the kingdom; but will give one tribe to thy son for David my servant's sake, and for Jerusalem's sake which I have chosen. This was what caused the kingdom to split: the northern called Israel and the southern called Judah.					
		959-952 BC		1 Ki 11:23-40-The Lord stirred up adversaries against Solomon.					

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Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes	Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes
		943 BC		Solomon reigned 40 years over Israel in Jerusalem. Solomon slept with his fathers and was buried in the city of David-1 Ki 11:41,42; 2 Chr 9:30,31. <b>The unified kingdom ends, because of the sins of Solomon.</b>					
		943 BC							

**DIVIDED KINGDOM**

**943-721 BC (or 719)**

(The last year of a king’s reign may be counted as the first year of the next king. Dates arranged on each side to correspond with the other.)

**KINGS of JUDAH—KINGS of ISRAEL**

Judah was given 2 tribes by the Lord. This was known as the Southern Kingdom.  
The 2 tribes are Benjamin and Judah.

Israel was given 10 tribes by the Lord. This was known as the Northern Kingdom.  
The 10 tribes include Asher, Dan, Ephraim, Gad, Issachar, Manasseh, Naphtali, Reuben, Simeon

**THE SOUTHERN KINGDOM-JUDAH**

**THE NORTHERN KINGDOM-ISRAEL**

THE SOUTHERN KINGDOM-JUDAH					THE NORTHERN KINGDOM-ISRAEL				
The leadership of this kingdom continues from the lineage of David. Jerusalem is in the Southern Kingdom.									
		943 BC					943 BC		
REHOBOAM	17 yrs	943-927 BC	Evil. Walked in the ways of David 3 yrs-2 Chr 11:17.	People sinned. Was made king in Shechem. Jeroboam and Israel came to Rehoboam. He threatened Israel with very harsh treatment-ref 2 Chr 10:13-16. Thus, 10 tribes of Israel split from Judah, a result of Solomon’s sin. Thus, only two tribes were left to Rehoboam-Judah and Benjamin. Ref 1 Ki 12:21. Built Bethlehem-2 Chr 11:6.	JEROBOAM (son of Nebat)	22 yrs	943-922 BC	Very evil.	2 golden calves. Jeroboam and Israel came to Rehoboam (son of Solomon) asking they not be treated harshly. Rehoboam threatened the 10 tribes with very harsh treatment-ref 2 Chr 10:13-16.
		940 BC	Turned from God. Did evil.						Made golden calves-2 Chr 13:8. And said-thy gods...which brought thee...out of...Egypt-1 Ki 12:28.
		939 BC		Egypt came and took much spoil-1 Ki 14:25,26, because they had forsaken the Lord-2 Chr 12:5. And when he humbled himself, the wrath of the Lord turned from him-2 Chr 12:12.					Built Shechem 945 BC.
									There was war between Rehoboam & Jeroboam all their days-1 Ki

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Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes	Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes
									14:30.
				There was war between Rehoboam and Jeroboam all their days- 1 Ki 14:30.					
		927 BC		Rehoboam died-1 Ki 14:31.					
		927 BC							
ABIJAM (Abijah) (Abia)	3 yrs	926-924 BC	Walked in the sins of Rehoboam. Evil, but relied on the Lord some- 1 Ki 15:3,4; 2 Chr13:10.	War between Abijam and Jeroboam. God helped Judah, because they relied on Him. 500,000 men of Israel killed- 2 Chr 13:17,18. Abijam died-1 Ki 15:8.					War between Abijam and Jeroboam. 500,000 men of Israel died.
		924 BC							
		924 BC							
ASA	41 yrs	924-884 BC	Righteous. Sought the Lord.	Had an army of 500,000. Had peace first 10 yrs.			923 BC		
					DUAL REIGN (Jeroboam #1 and Nadab 923-922 BC)				
		914-913 BC	At the end, Asa turned from the Lord and put God's prophet in prison- 2 Chr 16:10.	Ethiopians came against Asa with 1 million men and 300 chariots. Asa sought the Lord. Lord smote the Ethiopians. They fled.	NADAB	2 yrs	923-922 BC	Evil.	
							922 BC		Jeroboam sick, then dies- 2 Chr 13:20; 1 Ki 14:20. Baasha killed Nadab-1 Ki 15:28.
		910 BC		Took sodomites out of the land and removed idols his father had made- 1 Ki 15:12.	BAASHA	24 yrs	922-899 BC	Evil. Walked in ways of Jeroboam.	Slew house of Jeroboam- 1 Ki 15:29.
		900 BC		War between Asa and Baasha- 1 Ki 15:16.			900 BC		War between Asa and Baasha- 1 Ki 15:32.
							In 36 <sup>th</sup> yr of Asa's reign, Baasha came against Judah- 2 Chr 16:1.		Judah paid Syria to war against Israel; thus, Israel left Judah alone- 1 Ki 15:19.
							899 BC		Baasha died.
							doesn't seem to match 1 Ki 16:8.		Provoked Israel to sin with their vanities-1 Ki 16:13.

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							899 BC			
		899 BC 36 <sup>th</sup> yr of Asa's reign. Date does not seem to match 1 Ki 16:8 w/ 2 Chr 16:1.	Judah defeats Israel with Syrian help. Did not trust in the Lord this time-2 Chr 16:1-9.		ELAH	2 yrs	899-898 BC	Evil.	Killed by Zimri, in the 27 <sup>th</sup> year of Asa-1 Ki 16:10. He was captain of half of his chariots.	
								In 26 <sup>th</sup> yr of Asa-1 Ki 16:8		
								Elah began to reign.		
							898 BC			
					ZIMRI	7 days	898 BC	Evil.	Slew house of Baasha, including friends-1 Ki 16:11-13.	
							In 27 <sup>th</sup> yr of Asa- 1 Ki 16:10.	Walked in ways of Jeroboam- 1 Ki 16:19.	Killed himself when Omri took the city he was in-1 Ki 16:18.	
							898 BC			
					OMRI	4yrs	898-894 BC	Very evil.	Dual reign w/ Tibni for 4 yrs.	
							In 27 <sup>th</sup> year of Asa. Reign over ½ Israel- 1 Ki 16:16,21. 894 BC			
					ISRAEL DIVIDED (One-half of the people followed Omri; other half followed Tibni, son of Ginath-1 Ki 16:21.)					
					TIBNI	4 yrs	898-894 BC	Unknown	Omri prevailed against Tibni. Tibni died.	
					OMRI	8 yrs	894-887 BC	Very evil.	Omri prevailed against Tibni.	
						Total reign 12 yrs.		Worse than all before him.	Tibna died.	
							Began to rule over all Israel.		Built Shemer	
									Before his death, Omri and his son Ahab had a dual reign over Israel.	



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			enemies of God.						Elijah told to anoint Hazael king over Syria, and Jehu king over Israel, and Elisha prophet in thy room-1 Ki 19:15,16.
							877 BC		Elisha joins Elijah.
							877 BC		Israel defeats Syria. God did it.
							876 BC		Israel defeats Syria. God did it.
							869 BC		Ahab covets Naboth's vineyard-1 Ki 21:1-3. Jezebel causes Naboth to be killed-1 Ki 21:4-16.
		868 BC	Joined with evil Ahab.	<b>Jehoshaphat rebuked for joining with Ahab-2 Chr 19:2.</b>			868 BC	Ahab humbled himself near the end-1 Ki 21:27.	Jehoshaphat joins Ahab against Syria. Micaiah prophesies against Ahab. Ahab put him in prison-2 Chr 18:27.
							868 BC		Ahab killed in battle-2 Chr 18:34.
DUAL REIGN(Jehoram & Jehoshaphat 868-863 BC)							868 BC		
JEHORAM/ JEHOSHAPHAT		868-863 BC	Joined with evil Ahaziah.	Began dual reign with Jehoshaphat- <b>Jehoshaphat joins with Ahaziah</b> , king of Israel-2 Chr 20:36.	AHAZIAH	2 yrs	868-867 BC	Evil. Served Baal again. Fell sick and inquired of Baal-zebul.	Moab rebels against Israel-2 Ki 1:1.
				Eliezer prophesied against him-2 Chr 20:37. (Examples of how a saved person can disobey God and join with unbelievers to help them, and they bring judgment on themselves and may also bring additional judgment on the unbeliever)-2 Chr 20:37; 2 Chr 18:34.			868 BC		Elijah calls down fire from heaven Two times and devours those sent by Ahaziah-2 Ki 1:9-16.
							867 BC		Ahaziah died as Elijah had said-2 Ki 1:17.
		867 BC		God destroyed the armies of Ammon, Moab, and Mt. Seir-2 Chr 20:22.	JEHORAM (Joram) (son of Ahab)	12 yrs	867-856 BC	Evil, but not as bad.	Put away image of Baal that his father had made. Yet still followed the sins of Jeroboam.

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Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes	Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes
							866 BC		Elijah went up by a whirlwind into heaven-2 Ki 2:11.
									Elisha's ministry begins-2 Ki 2:12.
									Elisha heals waters-2 Ki 2:19-22.
									Elisha heals waters-2 Ki 2:19-22. tare 42 children-2 Ki 2:23,24.
		866 BC	Joined with evil Jehoram.	King Jehoram asked Jehoshaphat to join him against the Moabites. Despite being warned twice before, <b>He joined with an enemy of God again.</b>					Jehoram asked Jehoshaphat to join him against the Moabites. Elisha prophesied Moab would be defeated-2 Ki 3:7,18.
							866 BC		Elisha helps a woman pay her creditors-2 Ki 4:1-7.
							866 BC		Elisha promised a woman a child-2 Ki 4:8-17.
		863 BC		Jehoshaphat's reign appears to have ended in 863 BC.					
JEHORAM (Joram)	8 yrs	863 BC 863-856 BC 32 yrs old 5 <sup>th</sup> yr of Jehoram of Israel-2 Ki 8:16.	Evil. Walked in the ways of kings of Israel.	Killed all his brethren and others also-2 Chr 21:4. Daughter of Ahab was his wife-2 Chr 21:6. Jehoshaphat died in 862 BC.			862 BC Date uncertain		Elisha brought woman's dead son back to life-2 Ki 4:18-37.
							862 BC		Elisha said the Lord has called for a 7 year famine-2 Ki 8:1.
							862 BC		Elisha heals the poisoned pottage-2 Ki 4:38-41.
				Edom revolted against Judah. He smote the Edomites-2 Ki 8:20,21.			862 BC		Naaman healed-2 Ki 5:1-15.
							862 BC		Gehazi's sin. Receives Naaman's leprosy-2 Ki 5:20-27.
				Philistines plundered Jerusalem-2 Chr 21:16,17.			862 BC		Axe head recovered-2 Ki 6:1-7.
							862 BC		Syrians come to Israel to get Elisha. They are struck with blindness-2 Ki 6:8-23.
		858 BC		Lord smote Jehoram in his bowels-2 Chr 21:18.					
DUAL REIGN (Ahaziah and Jehoram 857-856 BC)									
AHAZIAH (Azariah)	1 yr	857-856 B.C. 22 yrs old 2 Ki 8:26 Began to reign in 12 <sup>th</sup> yr of	Evil. Walked in the ways of the house of Ahab.	Athaliah, daughter of Omri, was his mother-2 Chr 22:2,3.			856 BC		Syria lays siege to Samaria. Great famine. The Lord made the Syrians to hear a noise of chariots. Syria fled-2 Ki 7:1-7.

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		Joram, son of Ahab-2 Ki 8:25.							
		856 BC		After being sick 2 yrs, Jehoram's bowls fell out. He died- 2 Ki 8:24.					
		856 BC		<b>Destruction of Ahaziah was of God by coming to Joram</b> (of Israel). For he went out with Jehoram against Jehu, whom the Lord anointed to cut off the house of Ahab-2 Chr 22:7.			856 BC		Jehoram wounded by the Syrians- 2 Chr 22:5; 2 Ki 8:28.
							856 BC		Jehoram slain by Jehu-2 Ki 9:24.
		855 BC					856 BC		
ATHALIAH She reigned.	6 yrs	855-850 BC	Evil.	She killed all the seed royal- 2 Chr 22:10. Daughter of king Joram, sister of Ahaziah took Joash, the son of Ahaziah and stole him from among the king's sons...and hid him for 6 yrs-2 Ki 11:2,3.	JEHU	28 yrs	856-829 BC	Good and evil.	Anointed king by Elisha.
							855 BC		Slew Jezebel-2 Ki 9:33. Slew all of the house of Ahab at God's direction-2 Ki 10:11.
		850 BC		Athaliah executed-2 Ki 11:13-16.					
		850 BC							
JOASH (Jehoash)	40 yrs	850-811 BC 7 yrs old 7 <sup>th</sup> year of Jehu.	Did right, but then turned from God.	-all the days of Jehoiada the priest- 2 Chr 24:2. Made covenant between the Lord, king, and people that they should be the Lord's people-2 Ki 11:17. Slew priest of Baal-2 Ki 11:18.					
							829 BC		Jehu died-2 Ki 10:34,35.
		828 BC		Priests were disobedient-2 Ki 12:6.			829 BC		
		818 BC		Jehoiada, the priest died at 130 yrs Old-2 Chr 24:15.	JEHOAHAZ	17 yrs	828-812 BC	Evil. Did sins of Jeroboam.	King of Syria (Hazael) oppressed Israel all the days of Jehoahaz.
		818 BC		After this, the princes and king turned from the Lord- 2 Chr 24:17-19.					He besought the Lord, and the Lord hearkened to him-2 Ki 13:4.
									Yet they departed not from the sins of Jeroboam-2 Ki 13:6.

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		818 BC		Jehoash took from the treasures of the house of the Lord and gave to Hazael, king of Syria; and he went away-2 Ki 12:17,18.					
					DUAL REIGN (Jehoash and Jehoahaz 814-812 BC)				
				Joash had the son of Jehoiada killed, after he testified against Judah for turning from the Lord-2 Chr 24:20-21.	JEHOASH (Joash)	16 yrs	812-796 BC 37 <sup>th</sup> year of Joash of Judah-2 Ki 13:10,11.	Evil.	Joash reigned alone-2 Ki 13:11.
		812 BC		Small company of Syrians defeated Judah, because they had forsaken the Lord-2 Chr 24:23,24.			812 BC		Jehoahaz, father of Joash died-2 Ki 13:9.
		811 BC		Joash slain by his servants-2 Chr 24:25.					
		811 BC							
AMAZIAH	29 yrs	810-782 BC 2 <sup>nd</sup> yr of Jehoash. 25 yrs old	Began ok, but went astray. Later turned to the gods of children of Seir. Threatened a man of God.				809-758 BC		Israel's greatest expansion.
		800 BC		Hired 100,000 men of Israel to help him. A man of God told him to seek God for help and send them back. He obeyed, but the men of Israel angry-2 Chr 25:6-10.			807 BC		Elisha was fallen sick of his sickness-2 Ki 13:14.
		800 BC		Amaziah slew of Edom 10,000-2 Ki 14:7.					Elisha told king of Israel to take bow and arrows. Told him to shoot, and he shot. Told he shall smite the Syrians. Then told him to smite the ground. He did 3 times. Told king, he shall only smite Syrians 3 times-2 Ki 13:15-19.
		800 BC		Hired soldiers of Israel fell upon the cities of Israel and smote 3000 of them-2 Chr 25:13.			806 BC		Elisha died-2 Ki 13:20.
		800 BC		Amaziah brought gods of the children of Seir and set them up to be his gods-2 Chr 5:14-16. He threatened a prophet of God sent to him to try and turn him back to God.			806 BC		Hazael, king of Syria died. Ben-hadad his son reigned in Syria-2 Ki 13:24.
									Three times Jehoash defeated Ben-hadad-2 Ki 13:25.

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					DUAL REIGN (Jeroboam and Jehoash 800-796 BC)				
					JEROBOAM (son of Joash of Israel)	41 yrs	800-796 BC 15 <sup>th</sup> year of Amaziah- 2 Ki 14:23.	Evil. Departed not from sins of Jeroboam son of Nebat- 2 Ki 14:24.	Despite their evil, God helped them at times-2 Chr 25:22.
		799 BC		Amaziah sent messengers to Jehoash saying, "Come, let us look one another in the face"-2 Ki 14:8. Jehoash of Israel defeated Amaziah of Judah-2 Ki 14:9-14.					
		797-782 BC		Amaziah lived 15 years after death of Jehoash, king of Israel- 2 Ki 14:17. It appears people of Judah made Azariah, son of Amaziah, king in place of his father in 797 BC, while his father lived another 15 yrs.					
		797 BC							
AZARIAH (Uzziah)	52 yrs	797-746 BC (date unc?) 16 yrs old 27 <sup>th</sup> yr of Jeroboam- 2 Ki 15:1.	Did right as Amaziah did in the beginning- 2 Ki 15:3. Ok, but leper.	People made him king-2 Ki 14:21.			796 BC		Jehoash died-2 Ki 13:13.
				Sought the Lord in the days of Zechariah-2 Chr 26:5.			796-760 BC		Jeroboam began to reign by himself-2 Ki 14:23.
		782 BC		Amaziah died. Conspiracy made against him. He fled to Lachish, but slew him there-2 Ki 14:18-20.					
		777 BC		Birth of Jotham.					
		763 BC		Birth of Isaiah.					
							760 BC		Jeroboam died-2 Ki 14:29. (64 yrs old)
							760 BC		
					ZACHARIAH	6 mo	760 BC	Evil.	

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							38 <sup>th</sup> yr of Azariah.	Did sins of Jeroboam-2 Ki 15:8,9.	
							760 BC		Shallum killed him-2 Ki 15:10
		760 BC		Great earthquake-Amos 1:1.			760 BC		
					SHALLUM	1 mo.	759 BC	Evil.	
							39 <sup>th</sup> yr of Azariah-2 Ki 15:13.		
							759 BC		Menahem slew him-2 Ki 15:14.
							759 BC		
					MENAHEM	10 yrs	759-749 BC	Evil. Sins of Jeroboam-2 Ki 15:18.	Smote all of Tiphshah and coasts thereof from Tirzah; and ripped up all women with child-2 Ki 15:16.
							39 <sup>th</sup> yr of Azariah-2 Ki 15:17.		
							758-719 BC		Israel evil. Israel declines.
							753 BC		Pul, king of Assyria invaded Israel. Menahem gave him 1000 tal. of silver-2 Ki 15:19.
DUAL REIGN (Jotham and Azariah 752-746 BC)									
		752 BC		Lord smote Azariah with leprosy. Remained a leper till day of his death-2 Ki 15:5. For he was cut off from house of The Lord, and Jotham his son was over the king's house-2 Chr 26:21.					
							751 BC		Rome founded. Roman dating begins.
							749 BC		Menahem died-2 Ki 15:22.
							749 BC		
					PEKAHIAH (son of Menahem)	2 yrs	748-747 BC	Evil. Sins of Jeroboam-2 Ki 15:24.	Date uncertain
							50 <sup>th</sup> yr of Azariah-2 Ki 15:23.		
							747 BC		Pekah, his captain, smote Pekahiah and reigned-2 Ki 15:25.
							747 BC		
		746 BC		Azariah (Uzziah) died-2 Chr 26:23.	PEKAH	20 yrs	746-727 BC	Evil. Sins of Jeroboam-2 Ki 15:28.	
		746 BC		Isaiah's vision in the year Uzziah died-Isa 6:1-13.			52 <sup>nd</sup> yr of Azariah-2 Ki 15:27.		

JUDAH					ISRAEL				
Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes	Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes
		745 BC							
JOTHAM	16 yrs	745-730 BC date uncertain 2 <sup>nd</sup> yr of Pekah 25 yrs old	Did right, but high places not removed 2 Ki 15:34,35.	People did corruptly-2 Chr 27:2.					
		743 BC		Isaiah saw concerning Judah and Jerusalem-Isa 2-5; in days of Uzziah, Jotham, Ahaz, and Hezekiah.			742 BC		Micah. Word of Lord came to him regarding Samaria and Jerusalem in days of Jotham, Ahaz, and Hezekiah kings of Judah-Micah 1 & 2.
		742 BC		Prevailed against Ammonites. Became mighty because he prepared his ways before God-2 Chr 27:5,6.					
DUAL REIGN (Ahaz and Jotham 737-730 BC)									
AHAZ (Achaz)	16 yrs	730-715 BC 17 <sup>th</sup> year of Pekah- 2 Ki 16:1. 20 yrs old	Very evil. Walked in ways of kings of Israel- 2 Ki 16:3.	Made images for Baalim-2 Chr 28:2.			730 BC		Pekah slew in Judah 120,000 in one day, because they had forsaken the Lord-2 Chr 28:6.
		730 BC		Jotham died-2 Ki 15:38.					Isaiah 7,9,10. 2 Chr 28:9-15.
		730 BC		God brought Judah low- 2 Chr 28:19.			730 BC		Tiglath-pileser, king of Assyria, took all the land of Naphtali and carried them away to Assyria- 2 Ki 15:29.
		730 BC		Ahaz sent to Assyria to help him. He took from the house of the Lord and gave to them, but they did not help him-2 Chr 28:16-21.			730 BC		Also Pul, king of Assyria, and Tilgath-pileser, king of Assyria, carried away the Reubenites, Gadites and half tribe of Manasseh- 1 Chr 5:25,26.
		730 BC		Ahaz sent to Tiglath-pileser, king of Assyria. Sent silver and gold. He did help and took Damascus- 2 Ki 16:7-9.					
		730 BC		Ahaz had an altar made like he saw in Damascus-2 Ki 16:10-14.					
		730 BC		Ahaz sacrificed unto the gods of Damascus-2 Chr 28:20-23. Also in cities of Judah, he made high			727 BC		Hoshea killed Pekah and reigned-

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Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes	Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes
				places to burn incense to other gods- 2 Chr 28:25.					2 Ki 15:30.
							727 BC		
					HOSHEA	9 yrs	727-719 BC 12 <sup>th</sup> yr of Ahaz.	Evil, but not as bad- 2 Ki 17:2.	
DUAL REIGN (Hezekiah and Ahaz 725-715 BC)							725 BC		Tiglath-pileser replaced by Shalmaneser in Assyria.
HEZEKIAH (Ezekias)	29 yrs	725-696 BC 3 <sup>rd</sup> yr of Hoshea- 2 Ki 18:1. 25 yrs old	Very good.	The house of the Lord was cleansed- 2 Chr 29:18.					
		723 BC		Great Passover. Judah and many from Israel came-2 Chr 30:1-27.			723 BC		Ephraim, Manasseh even to Zebulun mocked the Passover Hezekiah had called for in Jerusalem-2 Chr 30:10. Yet, divers of Asher, Manasseh an Zebulun humbled themselves and came to the Passover-2 Chr 30:11. Many from Ephraim and Issachar also came-2 Chr 30:18.
		723 BC		They kept the feast of unleavened bread 7 days and also other 7 days- 2 Chr 30:21-23. Since Solomon, there was not the like in Jerusalem-2 Chr 30:26.					
		723 BC		After the Passover, images were broken, groves cut down-2 Chr 31:1.					
		722-719 BC		Kingdom becomes tributary to Assyria 3 years.			721 BC		Hoshea taken prisoner by king of Assyria and put in prison- 2 Ki 17:4.
							721-719 BC		King of Assyria besieged Samaria three years-2 Ki 17:5. Was in the 4 <sup>th</sup> yr of Hezekiah and 7 <sup>th</sup> yr of



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				of the Lord came not in the days of Hezekiah-2 Chr 22:24-26.					
		702 BC date uncertain		King of Assyria came into Judah and took the fenced cities. Hezekiah gave him the silver that was found in the house of the Lord, plus gold-2 Ki 18:13-16.					
				The king of Assyria sent his servants to Jerusalem with a great army- 2 Chr 32:9-19; Isa 36:12-20; 2 Ki 18: 27-35. Hezekiah humbled himself- 2 Ki 19:1. Hezekiah consults Isaiah- 2 Ki 19:2. He prayed-2 Ki 19:14-19.					
		702 BC							
		699 BC		An angel of the Lord went forth and smote 185,000 Assyrians-2 Ki 19:35.					
		698 BC		After Hezekiah had much riches and honor-2 Chr 32:27.					
				He shows all his wealth to them. Isaiah tells him all shall be carried into Babylon, and his sons shall be taken away after his days- 2 Ki 20:12-19. In the business of the princes of Babylon, <b>GOD LEFT HIM TO TRY (or test) HIM THAT HE MIGHT KNOW ALL THAT WAS IN HIS HEART-</b> 2 Chr 32:31.					
		696 BC		Hezekiah died-2 Ki 20:21; 2 Chr 32:33.					
		695 BC					695 BC		
MANASSEH (Manassee)	55 yrs	695-640 BC 12 yrs old 2 Chr 33:1.	Very evil. 2 Ki 21:2.	Evil. Repented???					King of Assyria brought men from other areas and placed them in the cities of Samaria instead of the children of Israel-2 Ki 17:24. Lord sent lions among them- 2 Ki 17:24,25. They feared the
		695 BC		Reared up altars for Baal-2 Ki 21:3.					
				Built altars for all the host of heaven-2 Ki 21:5. Made sons pass					

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Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes	Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes
				through the fire. Observed times, used enchantments, dealt with familiar spirits and wizards. Brought much wickedness. Manasseh seduced them to do more evil than did the nations whom the Lord destroyed-2 Ki 21:1-9.					Lord and served their own gods- 2 Ki 17:33.
				Lord determined to bring evil upon Jerusalem and Judah-2 Ki 21:11-15.					
		687 BC		Sennacherib destroys Babylon???					
		686-623 BC		Judah under the control of Assyria???					
		680 BC		Sennacherib, his sons smote him with the sword-2 Ki 19:37. Esar-haddon, his son reigned in his place in Assyria-Isa 37:38.					
		679 BC		Isaiah martyred???					
		672 BC		Manasseh filled Jerusalem from one end to the other with innocent blood- 2 Ki 21:16.					
		668 BC		King of Assyria took Manasseh among the thorns, and bound him and carried him to Babylon. Then he greatly humbled himself and sought the Lord. The Lord brought him back to Jerusalem-2 Chr 33:11-13. He took away the strange gods out of the house of the Lord. He commanded Judah to serve the Lord God-2 Chr 33:14-17.					
		640 BC		Manasseh died-2 Ki 21:18.					
		640 BC							

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Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes	Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes
AMON	2 yrs	640-638 BC 22 yrs old 2 Ki 21:19.	Very evil. Did sins of Manasseh- 2 Ki 21:20-22. Did not humble himself.						
		638 BC		Jeremiah born.					
		638 BC		His servants slew him in his own house-2 Ki 21:23.					
		638 BC							
JOSIAH	31 yrs	638-607 BC 8 yrs old	Very good. Walked in the ways of David. None before that turned to the Lord with all their heart- 2 Ki 23:25.						
		626 BC		Daniel born.					
		626 BC		Ministry of Jeremiah begins about this time-Jere 1:2.					
		623 BC		Assyria's rule over Babylon ends.					
		622 BC date uncertain		Prophecies of Zephaniah.					
		621 BC 18 <sup>th</sup> yr of Josiah.		Josiah repairs the Temple-2 Ki 22:3-7. Finds the book of the Law-2 Ki 22:8.					
				The Lord said the destruction as written would not come in Josiah's day, because his heart was tender toward the Lord-2 Chr 34:14-28.					

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Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes	Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes
		621 BC		Great Passover held-2 Ki 23:21-27; 2 Chr 35:18,19.					
		620 BC		Ezekiel born.					
		616 BC		Zedekiah born.					
		610 BC		Assyrian capital of Nineveh destroyed by the Babylonians.					
		610-537 BC		Babylon great power.					
		607 BC		Pharaoh-nechoh, king of Egypt, went up against the king of Assyria. King Josiah was warned not to interfere. He would not listen. He was killed at Megiddo-2 Ki 23:28-30; 2 Chr 35:20-24.					
JEHOAHAZ (son of Josiah)	3 mo.	606 BC 23 yrs old 2 Ki 23:31-32.	Evil.	Pharaoh-nechoh put Jehoahaz in bands. Pharaoh put the land to a tribute-2 Ki 23:33.					
		606 BC		He died in captivity in Egypt- 2 Ki 23:34.					
JEHOIAKIM (Eliakim) (son of Josiah)	11 yrs	606 BC 606-596 BC 25 yrs old 606 BC	Evil.	Pharaoh-nechoh made Eliakim, son of Josiah, brother of Jehoahaz, king, and changed his name to Jehoiakim- 2 Ki 23:34.					
				Jehoiakim gave silver and gold to Pharaoh-2 Ki 23:35.					
		606 BC		Jeremiah ch 26,27.					
		604 BC		Habakkuk ch 1-3.					
		604 BC		3 <sup>rd</sup> yr of Jehoiakim, Nebuchadnezzar, king of Babylon besieged Jerusalem-					

JUDAH					ISRAEL				
Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes	Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes
				Dan 1:1.					
		603 BC		4 <sup>th</sup> yr of Jehoiakim-was 1 <sup>st</sup> yr of Nebuchadrezzar-Jere 25:1.					
		603 BC		1 <sup>st</sup> carrying away of Judah to Babylon-Dan 1:2,3.					
		602 BC		Time of Daniel (also called Belteshazzar), Hananiah (also called Shadrach), Mishael (also called Meshach), and Azariah (also called Abednego)-Dan 1:7,8-20.					
		602 BC		The prophet Urijah killed by Jehoiakim-Jere 26:20-24.					
		602 BC		Daniel made known the dream to Nebuchadnezzar. He made Daniel ruler over Babylon-Dan 2:1-49.					
		602 BC		Word of God destroyed by king Jehoiakim-Jere 36:23.					
		600 BC		Jehoiakim becomes servant of Nebuchadnezzar 3 yrs-2 Ki 24:1.					
		596 BC		Lord sent against Jehoiakim the Chaldees, Syrians, Moabites, Ammon to destroy Judah-2 Ki 24:2.					
		596 BC		2 <sup>nd</sup> carrying away of Judah to Babylon. Nebuchadnezzar, king of Babylon came and bound him in fetters to carry away to Babylon. Also took vessels of the house of the Lord-2 Chr 36:6,7.					
				3,023 Jews carried away-Jere 52:28.					
		596 BC		Jehoiakim died-2 Ki 24:6.					

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Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes	Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes
		596 BC							
JEHOIACHIN (Jechoniah) (Jechonias) (Coniah)	3 mo +10 days.	596 BC 18 yrs old 2 Ki 24:8,9.	Evil.	And he carried away Jehoiachin to Babylon, and mother, wives, officers, and mighty of the land-2 Ki 24:15.					
		596 BC or 594 BC.		3 <sup>rd</sup> carrying away of Judah to Babylon, including Mordecai-Esther 2:6 and Ezekiel-Ezek 1:1. Also Temple vessels, including vessels of gold Solomon had made. All Jerusalem carried away. Only the poorest of the land remained. Carried away 10,000 captives-2 Ki 24:10-16; 2 Chr 36:10.					
		596 BC							
ZEDEKIAH (Mattaniah) (son of Josiah)	11 yrs	595-584 BC 21 yrs old- 2 Ki 24:18.	Evil like Jehoiakim- 2 Ki 24:19.	And king Zedekiah, the son of Josiah reigned instead of Coniah the son of Jehoiakim whom Nebuchadrezzar... made king in the land of Judah-Jere 37:1; Jere 22:24,28.					
				Zedekiah the 3 <sup>rd</sup> son of Josiah to reign. King Zedekiah, the son of Josiah-Jere 37:1. King of Babylon made Mattaniah, his father's brother, king in his stead and changed his name to Zedekiah-2 Ki 24:17-20.					
				Zedekiah rebelled against the king of Babylon... who had made him swear by God-2 Ki 24:20; 2 Chr 36:13.					
				Humbled himself not before Jeremiah-2 Chr 36:12. Many prophecies were forthcoming from Jeremiah during these days, and false prophets also arose and made					

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Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes	Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes
				false prophecies.					
		591 BC		Ezekiel ch 1-7 from Babylon.					
		590 BC		Ezekiel ch 8-19.					
		589 BC		Ezekiel ch 20-23.					
		587 BC		Ezekiel ch 24.					
		587-585 BC		Nebuchadrezzar came with his army and pitched against Jerusalem-Jere 52:3-5.					
		586 or 584 BC		4 <sup>th</sup> carrying away from Jerusalem. In the 18 <sup>th</sup> year of Nebuchadrezzar, he carried away captive 832 persons-Jere 52:29.					
		586 BC		Ezekiel ch 29,26,27,28,30,31.					
		585 BC		The Egyptian army came out of Egypt. Chaldeans that besieged Jerusalem departed-Jere 37:5.					
		585 BC		Jeremiah put in the dungeon many days. Afterward Jeremiah kept in the court of the prison-Jere 37:16-21.					
		584 BC 9 <sup>th</sup> day, 4 <sup>th</sup> mo (may be 586 BC)		<b>Jerusalem taken</b> -Jere 38:28. On 9 <sup>th</sup> day of the 4 <sup>th</sup> month, the famine prevailed. There was no bread-Jere 52:6. In the 11 <sup>th</sup> year of Zedekiah, in the fourth month, the ninth day of the month, the city was broken up-Jere 39:2,3. They had no compassion on young man or maiden, or the old man-2 Chr 36:17. Zedekiah's sons slain, then his eyes were put out-Jere 52:10; and he was bound with chains-2 Ki 25:6,7.					

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Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes	Name	Reign	App. Date	Description	Notes
		584 BC 5 <sup>th</sup> mo, 7 <sup>th</sup> day (may be 586 BC)		The house of the Lord, and the king's house, and every man's house burnt he with fire. Walls of Jerusalem broken down-2 Ki 25:8-10.					
				5 <sup>th</sup> carrying away. Those left in the city and those that fell away to the king of Babylon, with the remnant of the multitude, were carried away-2 Ki 25:11.					
				The poor of the people, which had nothing, were given land in Judah. They were to be vinedressers and husbandmen-2 Ki 25:12; Jere 39:9,10; 52:15,16.					
				All vessels and treasures of the house of the Lord and of the king and princes were brought to Babylon-2 Ki 25:13-17; 2 Chr 36:18; Jere 52:17-23.					
				Others were found and slain-2 Ki 25:19-21; Jere 52:25-27.					
				Jeremiah put in chains. Nebuchadrezzar gave charge, concerning Jeremiah, to look well to him and do him no harm; but do unto him even as he shall say unto thee-Jere 39:11-13. Jeremiah was loosed-Jere 40:1-5. Jeremiah chose to stay in Jerusalem-Jere 40:6.					
<b>(The end of the Southern Kingdom of Judah 584 or 586 BC)</b>									
<b>IT CAME TO AN END, BECAUSE OF SIN.</b>									
As the Scriptures foretold, Israel became a nation again on May 14, 1948.									